| LACKSTONE   | OIL<br>REPORT |
|-------------|---------------|
| ABORATORIES | REPORT        |

LAB NUMBER: F42434 **REPORT DATE:** 2/21/2013 **CODE:** 41/75

UNIT ID: N3212T **CLIENT ID:** 23123 PAYMENT: CC: Discover

|  | LABORATORI            | <u> </u> |                      |          |  |          |                         |          |           |  |
|--|-----------------------|----------|----------------------|----------|--|----------|-------------------------|----------|-----------|--|
| MAKE/MODEL: Lycoming O-320-E2D<br>FUEL TYPE: Gasoline (Leaded)<br>ADDITIONAL INFO: Cessna 177; Eng S/N L-26623-23  |                       |          |                      |          | DIL TYPE & G<br>DIL USE INTE<br>el Cylds |          | craft Engine (<br>Hours | Dil      |           |  |
| CHARLES MOUNT<br>3504 MORNINGWOOD CT NE<br>SUWANEE, GA 30024   |                       |          |                      |          | : (904) 813-(<br>DNE:<br>chuck@mot       |          |                         |          |           |  |
| CHARLES: The trace of fuel from the last report has cleared up, but you noted low compressions in the #2<br>and #3 cylinders, and that could be related to the metals found here. None are that much higher than we've<br>seen in the past, but with the compression issues, they're noteworthy. We've suspected before that there<br>may be chrome cylinders in place, but past records indicate nickel cylinders on board. Either way, chrome<br>and iron indicate ring/cylinder wear, so we suspect a ring issue is responsible for the excess wear and low<br>compressions. Let us know what you find. |                       |          |                      |          |  |          |                         |          |           |  |
|  | MI/HR on Oil          | 35       |                      | 22       | 25                                       | 6        | 22                      | 24       |           |  |
|  | MI/HR on Unit         | 2,335    | UNIT /               | 416      | 394                                      | 2,430    | 463                     | 293      | UNIVERSAL |  |
|  | Sample Date           | 02/09/13 | LOCATION<br>AVERAGES | 01/14/12 | 09/10/11                                 | 04/24/11 | 12/28/10                | 11/08/09 |           |  |
|  | Make Up Oil Added     | 2 qts    | AVERAGES             | 1 qt     | 2 qts                                    | 0 qts    | 2 qts                   | 0 qts    |           |  |
|  |                       |          |                      |          |  |          |                         |          |           |  |
| MILLION  | ALUMINUM              | 6        | 7                    | 4        | 5  | 3        | 11                      | 8        | ŧ         |  |
|  | CHROMIUM              | 20       | 34                   | 20       | 26                                       | 12       | 33                      | 38       | (         |  |
|  | IRON                  | 47       | 47                   | 34       | 34                                       | 27       | 128                     | 42       | 24        |  |
|  | COPPER                | 7        | 8                    | 6        | 6  | 3        | 6                       | 6        |           |  |
|  | LEAD                  | 2954     | 1998                 | 2365     | 2300                                     | 954      | 2416                    | 2406     | 259       |  |
|  | TIN                   | 1        | 2                    | 4        | 3  | 0        | 0                       | 0        |           |  |
|  | MOLYBDENUM            | 0        | 0                    | 0        | 0  | 0        | 1                       | 0        |           |  |
|  | NICKEL                | 6        | 4                    | 5        | 5  | 2        | 6                       | 4        |           |  |
|  | MANGANESE<br>SILVER   | 1        | 0                    | 0        | 0  | 0        | 1                       | 0        |           |  |
|  | TITANIUM              | 0        | 0                    | 0        | 0  | 0        | 0                       | 0        |           |  |
| )  | POTASSIUM             | 0        | 1                    | 0        | 3  | 2        | 1                       | 2        |           |  |
|  | BORON                 | 1        | 0                    | 1        | 0  | 0        | 1                       | 2        |           |  |
|  | SILICON               | 4        | 8                    | 4        | 4  | 3        | 5                       | 8        |           |  |
|  | SODIUM                | 1        | 0                    | 0        | 0  | 0        | 0                       | 0        |           |  |
|  | CALCIUM               | 0        | 2                    | 0        | 0  | 0        | 10                      | 1        | ļ         |  |
|  | MAGNESIUM             | 0        | 1                    | 0        | 0  | 0        | 1                       | 0        |           |  |
|  | PHOSPHORUS            | 26       | 79                   | 4        | 0  | 3        | 0                       | 1        | 45        |  |
|  | ZINC                  | 2        | 3                    | 1        | 0  | 0        | 6                       | 2        | 4         |  |
|  | BARIUM                | 0        | 0                    | 0        | 0  | 0        | 0                       | 0        |           |  |
| Values<br>Should Be*   |                       |          |                      |          |  |          |                         |          |           |  |
|  | SUS Viscosity @ 210°F | 94.5     |                      | 85.8     | 90.7                                     | 93.4     | 90.3                    | 88.5     |           |  |
|  | cSt Viscosity @ 100°C | 19.05    |                      | 16.97    | 18.15                                    | 18.79    | 18.05                   | 17.62    |           |  |

| SUS Viscosity @ 210°F | 94.5  |      | 85.8  | 90.7  | 93.4  | 90.3  | 88.5  |
|-----------------------|-------|------|-------|-------|-------|-------|-------|
| cSt Viscosity @ 100°C | 19.05 |      | 16.97 | 18.15 | 18.79 | 18.05 | 17.62 |
| Flashpoint in °F      | 530   | >430 | 460   | 515   | 490   | 480   | 490   |
| Fuel %                | <0.5  | <1.0 | TR    | <0.5  | <0.5  | <0.5  | <0.5  |
| Antifreeze %          | -     |      | -     | -     | -     | -     | -     |
| Water %               | 0.0   | <0.1 | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   | 0.0   |
| Insolubles %          | 0.4   | <0.6 | 0.3   | 0.0   | 0.2   | 0.3   | 0.3   |
| TBN                   |       |      |       |       |       |       |       |
| TAN                   |       |      |       |       |       |       |       |
| ISO Code              |       |      |       |       |       |       |       |

\* THIS COLUMN APPLIES ONLY TO THE CURRENT SAMPLE

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